## DRAFT

## The Case for Increased Funding

## General Obligation Bonds and Their Use in Building and Maintaining Lincoln's Street and Sidewalk Systems

- 1. <u>Complete City's Existing Street Construction Projects</u> The rapid expansion of Lincoln's geographic area over the last decade has placed significant demands on the city's infrastructure. The City must move forward with the completion of the numerous street projects needed in these newly developing areas of the city. Examples of such projects include:
  - -- South 14th Street from Old Cheney Road to Yankee Hill Road
  - -- South 84th Street from Van Dorn Street to Nebraska Highway 2
  - -- North 14th Street from Superior Street to Fletcher Avenue
  - -- Pine Lake Road from S. 40th to S. 56th Streets
  - -- Adams Street from S. 70th to S. 84th Streets
  - -- North 48th Street from Leighton Avenue to Holdrege Street
  - -- North 48th Street from Adams Street to Superior Avenue
  - -- West Adams from N.W. 48th to N.W. 56th Street
  - -- N.W. 56th Street from West Adams to Lincoln City Limits
  - -- Alvo/Arbor Road from N. 14th to N. 27th Streets
  - -- N.W. 48th Street from West 'O'/I-80 to Nebraska Highway 34
  - -- Old Cheney Road from S. 70th to S. 84th Streets
  - -- South 98th Street from Old Cheney Road to Pine Lake Road
  - -- West 'A' Street from Coddington to S.W. 48th Street
- 2. Road Improvements Should Be Built As Development Takes Place Lincoln needs to shift its present arterial street construction practices so that urban road facilities are constructed at the same time as the homes and business that need them. This approach will ultimately keep road building costs down, make for more efficient use of infrastructure construction dollars, and avoid serious disruptions to local businesses and residents during the street construction phase.

This approach of bringing urban infrastructure on-line in a more timely fashion is currently part of the City's adopted Comprehensive Plan. This policy concept is termed "concurrency." The Plan notes that, "The key to a successful community is the

concurrent development of the infrastructure with the development of the community..." The Plan also states that, "If growth occurs without the development of adequate public infrastructure, or the public infrastructure lags behind the growth of the community, the quality of life in the whole community will be diminished."

- 3. Building Major Traffic Facilities to Meet Future Needs As Lincoln continues to grow, the demand on the City's street system also grows. In addition to numerous ongoing street projects, two major roadway improvements are planned for in the Comprehensive Plan: (1) the South and East Beltways to complete the community circumferential roadway system, and (2) the Antelope Valley Project in Lincoln's core. These facilities are intended to enhance the flow of traffic both through and around the Lincoln metropolitan area. Both require a large scale financing package of Federal, State and local funding. Now is the time to obtain the funding needed to make certain the projects are completed in a timely fashion.
- 4. Street Funding Needs are Immediate The desire to bring Lincoln's street system upto-date and to face the realities of a growing traffic demand places much of the street funding needs within the next six to eight years. These funds are needed in the short term to allow streets projects to be built in a systematic fashion to regain the sought-for level of service on our current streets and to prevent additional congestion. The use of General Obligation bonds would allow funds to become available more quickly so that existing traffic problems can be addressed and future problems avoided.
- Improving traffic flow was identified as the community's major near term "goal or objective" as part of the most recent Comprehensive Plan process. A public opinion poll of over 700 Lincoln and Lancaster County area residents was conducted by the Sigma Group as part of the development of the 2025 Comprehensive Plan. When ask "what one goal or objective" should local elected officials "put primary emphasis on in the next three to five years," 35 percent of those surveyed said "improve traffic flow." This response far outstripped any other issue by five times the second place issue being "School/Education" at 7 percent.
- 6. <u>Capitalizing on Historically Low Interest Rates</u> The national economy continues to witness historically low interest rates the lowest in 50 years. These lower rates make borrowing for capital improvements an especially attractive option at this time in the

city's history. The Finance Work Group analysis suggests the judicious use of bonding for road improvements to help ensure the timely installation of needed street improvements. These improvements can help relieve many of the City's existing traffic bottlenecks and cut down on long term traffic problems.

- Ensure a Portion of Property Taxes Support Street Improvements While it may 7. surprise many in the community, property taxes are not used to support street improvements. This most basic form of public funding has long been neglected as a means of providing much needed capital resources to support improvements in the community's roadway system. The use of General Obligation (GO) bonds would mean residents and business -- both old and new -- throughout Lincoln would contribute to a modern city street system and help keep pace with a growing traffic demand.
- Local Contractors are Ready to Meet the Infrastructure Construction Challenge -8. Now is an opportune time to provide local contractors with the opportunity to help meet Lincoln's present and future travel needs. Lincoln area contractors are in a prime position to commit their crews toward expanding the city's roadway system. While a large numbers of street projects await funding, local construction crews are available and can be supplemented as needed to meet the challenge of expanding and enhancing the City's street system.

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